# **HP-67/HP-97 Application Pacs**

Based on years of experience in developing software for fully programmable portable calculators, Hewlett-Packard offers a wide range of application pacs to give instant utility value to your HP-67 or HP-97.

The six pacs listed here represent the basis for an initial software support but in our continuing effort to help you concentrate the capabilities of your calculator in your field of interest, more pacs, in new application areas will be produced in the future. Many of these pacs are also available in GERMAN, FRENCH and ITALIAN. (Those customers who are included in our mailing list will periodically receive

**BUSINESS DECISIONS Pac I** English version No. 00097-13144

Deutsche Version Nr. 00097-13146 Edition française No. 00097-13145

• INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN

Yield of a sequence of uneven cash flows. ● INTERNAL RATE OF RETURN — GROUPS OF CASH FLOWS

Yield of groups of uneven cash flows.

DISCOUNTED CASH FLOW ANALYSIS — NET PRESENT VALUE

Finds the net present value of future cash flows • DIRECT REDUCTION LOANS - SINKING FUND

Solves problems when payments are made at the end of the compounding periods (ordinary annuity)

• ACCUMULATED INTEREST/REMAINING BALANCE

Calculates accumulated interest and remaining balance, and generates an amortization schedule(s).

• WRAP-AROUND MORTGAGE

Calculates yield of wrap-around mortgage.
CONSTANT PAYMENT TO PRINCIPAL LOAN
Generates schedule for constant payment to principal loan.
ADD-ON RATE INSTALLMENT LOAN/RULE OF 78's

Calculations involving add-on loans and loans using the rule of 78's.

SAVINGS PLANS-LEASES

Solves problems involving payments at the beginning of the compounding periods (annuity due), and compounded amounts.

ADVANCE PAYMENTS

Payment and yield calculations when additional payments are made in advance
SAVINGS — COMPOUNDING PERIODS DIFFERENT FROM PAYMENT PERIODS
Calculations when deposits and compounding periods differ.

SIMPLE. INTEREST/INTEREST CONVERSIONS

Simple interest calculations and nominal to effective interest rate conversions.

DEPRECIATION SCHEDULES

Straight line, SOYD, declining balance, and crossover between straight line and declining balance.

• DAYS BETWEEN DATES

Calendar routing

BOND PRICE AND YIELD

Calculates price and yield of semiannual coupon bonds.

INTEREST AT MATURITY/DISCOUNTED SECURITIES

Price or yield of interest at maturity or discounted securities.

• LINEAR REGRESSION – EXPONENTIAL CURVE FIT

Fits a set of data points x, y to a straight line and a curve. Determines goodness of fit.

MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION

Fits a set of data points x, y, z to a straight line. Also determines goodness of fit.

BREAK-EVEN ANALYSIS

Calculates all values for linear break-even chart.

INVOICING

Maintains net line totals, subtotal and grand total for invoicing.

PAYROLL

Guide for writing a payroll program.

Guide for establishing an inventory program.

#### EE Pac I

English version No. 00097-13131 Deutsche Version Nr. 00097-13133 Edition française No. 00097-13132

• NETWORK TRANSFER FUNCTIONS

This program computes various transfer functions of a ladder network composed of any number of standard elements

REATIVE L-NETWORK IMPEDANCE MATCHING

This program computes networks which will match any two complex impedances.

CLASS A TRANSISTOR AMPLIFIER BIAS OPTIMIZATION

This program simplifies the design of a class A transistor amplifier. TRANSISTOR AMPLIFIER PERFÖRMANCE

This program computes the small-signal properties of a transistor amplifier given the h-parameter matrix and the source and load impedances.

TRANSISTOR CONFIGURATION CONVERSION

This program permits conversion among h-parameter matrices for CB, CE, or CC transistor configurations

This program allows conversion among various commonly used parameter sets.

FOURIER SERIES

This program computes Fourier coefficients from samples of a periodic function.

• ACTIVE FILTER DESIGN

This program computes element values for a standard filter circuit.

information regarding software developments and programming techniques.)

Pacs contain about 20 preprinted, prerecorded program cards, a program card holder and a comprehensive manual containing operating instructions, equations, limits, warnings and sample problems with solutions for each program in the pac. All programs are fully documented with commented program listings, making it possible to adapt the programming techniques found to be useful in each application area.

These pacs are available through your nearest HP Sales Office or official HP Dealer.

• BUTTERWORTH OR CHEBYSHEV FILTER DESIGN

This program computes component values for Butterworth or Chebyshev filters between equal

terminations. The user may select various filter characteristics.

• BODE PLOT OF BUTTERWORTH AND CHEBYSHEV FILTERS

This program provides gain, phase, and group delay information for Bode plots of n-pole Butterworth

RESISTIVE ATTENUATOR DESIGN

This program computes values for the resistors which yield an attenuator having any desired loss.

• SMITH CHART CONVERSIONS

This program converts among various radially scaled parameters ( $\sigma, \rho$ , SWR, R.L.) and also interconverts impedance and reflection coefficient.

TRANSMISSION LINE IMPEDANCE

This program computes high frequency characteristic impedance for five types of transmission lines.

• MICROSTRIP TRANSMISSION LINE CALCULATIONS

This program computes relative phase velocity and characteristic impedance for lossless microstrip.

It also computes copper loss and resistance per unit length. TRANSMISSION LINE CALCULATIONS

This program computes the input impedance of lossy transmission line terminated in ZL. 
UNILATERAL DESIGN: FIGURE OF MERIT, MAXIMUM UNILATERAL GAIN, GAIN CIRCLES 
This program computes u,  $G_{u}$ ,  $G_{min}$ ,  $G_{max}$ ,  $G_{0}$ ,  $G_{1max}$ , and  $G_{2max}$  from a transistor's s-parameters. 
It also computes  $r_{01}$  and  $\rho_{01}$  from  $G_{i} < G_{max}$  (i=1, 2). 
BILATERAL DESIGN: STABILITY FACTOR, MAXIMUM GAIN, OPTIMUM MATCHING

This program computes the maximum gain available and the load and source reflection coefficients

which yield the maximum gain

• BILATERAL DESIGN: GAIN AND STABILITY CIRCLES, LOAD AND SOURCE MAPPING This program computes the location and radius of stability circles. It also computes the source or load reflection coefficient corresponding to a given load or source termination

#### STAT Pac I

English version No. 00097-13111 Deutsche Version Nr. 00097-13113 Edition française No. 00097-13112 Edizione italiana No. 00097-13114

• BASIC STATISTICS FOR TWO VARIABLES

Basic statistics for two variables, grouped or ungrouped.

• FACTORIAL, PERMUTATION, AND COMBINATION

Calculate factorial (extended range), permutation, and combination.

• MOMENTS, SKEWNESS, AND KURTOSIS FOR GROUPED OR UNGROUPED DATA Moments, Skewness, and Kurtosis are calculated for general (geometrical) description of a

distribution, symmetry, relative peakness or flatness, etc.

RANDOM NUMBER GENERATOR

Generate up to 500000 different numbers

A histogram program for 24 intervals of equal width between specified upper and lower limits.
 ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE (ONE WAY)
 This program is used to test the observed differences among k sample means.
 TWO WAY ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE

The row effects and the column effects are tested independently in the analysis of the total variability of a set of data.

ANALYSIS OF COVARIANCE (ONE WAY)

This program tests the effect of one variable separately from the effect of the second variable.

• NORMAL AND INVERSE NORMAL DISTRIBUTION

Polynomial approximation is used to calculate normal and inverse normal distribution.

• CHI-SQUARE DISTRIBUTION This program evaluates the chi-square density. A series approximation is used to evaluate the

• t DISTRIBUTION This program evaluates the t density function and the cumulative distribution for a given x and degrees of freedom  $\nu$ .

• F DISTRIBUTION

This program evaluates the integral of the F distribution for given values of x(>0), degrees of freedom  $\nu_1, \nu_2$ , provided either  $\nu_1$  or  $\nu_2$  is even.

• MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION

Linear regression for two independent variables, using least squares method.

POLYNOMIAL APPROXIMATION

This program approximates in the least square sense the function f(x) by a polynomial of degree m, where  $2 \le m \le 4$ . Data from equally spaced points are required.

Paired t statistic tests the null hypothesis Ho:  $\mu_1$ = $\mu_2$  for two observations, t statistic for two means tests the null hypothesis Ho :  $\mu_1 - \mu_2 = d$  for two independent random samples

CHI-SQUARE EVALUATION

This program calculates the value of  $\chi^2$  statistics for the goodness of fit test.

CONTINGENCY TABLE

 $2\times k$  and  $3\times k$  contingency tables test the null hypothesis that two variables are independent. • SPEARMAN'S RANK CORRELATION COEFFICIENT

This program tests whether 2 rankings are substantially in agreement with one another.

x AND R CONTROL CHART

x (mean) and R (range) are used to decide periodically whether a process is in statistical control. • OPERATING CHARACTERISTIC CURVES This program evaluates the probability  $P_a$  of acceptance for a single sampling plan with finite or

infinite lot size. • SINGLE- AND MULTI-SERVER QUEUES Queueing theory for infinite customers and finite customers.

MATH Pac I English version No. 00097-13121 Deutsche Version Nr. 00097-13123 Edition française No. 00097-13122 Edizione italiana No. 00097-13124

FACTORS AND PRIMES

Finds prime factors of an integer; finds all primes between two numbers.

GCD, LCM, DECIMAL TO FRACTION

Finds greatest common divisor and least common multiple of two integers; finds nearest fractional approximation for a decimal number.

BASE CONVERSIONS

Converts a number in base b to its equivalent in base B (b, B<100).

• OPTIMAL SCALE FOR A GRAPH; PLOTTING

Finds a "nice" scale for graphing a function; generates ordered pairs for a graph.

COMPLEX OPERATIONS

Arithmetic and several functions for complex numbers.

POLYNOMIAL SOLUTIONS

Solves polynomial equations up to 5<sup>th</sup> degree.

4×4 MATRIX OPERATIONS (2 CARDS).

Computes determinant and inverse of 4×4 matrix, solves 4 simultaneous equations in 4 unknowns, by Gaussian elimination.

SOLUTION TO F(X)=0 ON AN INTERVAL
Uses combination of bisection and secant method to guarantee rapid convergence to a root.

NUMERICAL INTEGRATION

Trapezoidal rule and Simpson's rule for discrete case; Simpson's rule for functions known explicitly.

GAUSSIAN QUADRATURE

Uses the six-point Gauss-Legendre quadrature method to find integrals over finite or infinite intervals.

• DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Solves first- and second-order differential equations by the fourth-order Runge-Kutta method.

INTERPOLATIONS

Linear, Lagrangian, and finite difference.

COORDINATE TRANSFORMATIONS

Two- and three-dimensional translation and rotation of axes.

• INTERSECTIONS

Line-line, line-circle, circle-circle.

Circle determined by three points; equally spaced points on a circle.

SPHERICAL TRIANGLES

Solutions to six cases of spherical triangles.

• GAMMA FUNCTION

Computes  $\Gamma(x)$  for  $1 \le x \le 70$ .

• BESSEL FUNCTIONS, ERROR FUNCTION

Computes the value of the Bessel functions  $J_n(x)$  and  $I_n(x)$ ; computes error function and complementary error function.

HYPERBOLICS

Finds hyperbolic functions and their inverses.

## MECHANICAL ENG. Pac I English version No. 00097-13155

• VECTOR STATICS

Performs basic vector operations of addition, cross product, and dot product, and finds angle between

• SECTION PROPERTIES (2 CARDS)

The area, centroid, and moments of inertia of an arbitrarily complex polygon may be calculated using this program.

STRESS ON AN ELEMENT
Reduces data from rosette strain gage measurement and performs Mohr circle analysis.

SODERBERG'S EQUATION FOR FATIGUE

Solves for any one of the seven variables of Soderberg's equation for fatigue. CANTILEVER BEAMS

Calculates deflection, slope, moment and shear for point, distributed, and moment loads applied to cantilever beams.
• SIMPLY SUPPORTED BEAMS

Calculates deflection, slope, moment and shear for point, distributed, and moment loads applied to simply supported beams

BEAMS FIXED AT BOTH ENDS

Calculates deflection, slope, moment, and shear for point, distributed, and moment loads applied to beams fixed at both ends.

• PROPPED CANTILEVER BEAMS

Calculates deflection, slope, moment, and shear for point, distributed, and moment loads applied to propped cantilever beams.

• HELICAL SPRING DESIGN

 Performs two point design for helical compression springs.
 FOUR BAR FUNCTION GENERATOR (2 CARDS).
 Program designs four bar systems which will approximate an arbitrary function of one variable. • PROGRESSION OF FOUR BAR SYSTEM

Calculates angular displacement, velocity, and acceleration for the output and connecting link of a four bar system

PROGRESSION OF SLIDER CRANK
 Calculates displacement, velocity, and acceleration of the slider and angular velocity and acceleration of the connecting rod for the progression of a slider crank system.

Computes parameters necessary for design of harmonic or cycloidal, circular cams with roller, flat or point followers.

• LINEAR CAMS

Computes the parameters necessary for design of harmonic, cycloidal, or parabolic profiles for linear cams with roller followers.

• GEAR FORCES

Computes the reaction forces resulting from torque applied to helical, bevel, or worm gears.

STANDARD EXTERNAL INVOLUTE SPUR GEARS

Calculates parameters necessary in design manufacture, and testing of standard, external, involute, spur gears.

BELT LENGTH
Computes belt length around an arbitrary set of pulleys.

FREE VIBRATIONS

Calculates an exact solution to the differential equation for a damped oscillator vibrating freely. • VIBRATION FORCED BY  $F_0 \text{COS}\,\omega$  t

Finds the steady-state solution for a damped oscillator forced by  $F_0 COS \, \varpi \, t$  . • EQUATIONS OF STATE

Ideal gas relation plus Redlich-Kwong model of real gas behavior.

ISENTROPIC FLOW FOR IDEAL GASES

Replaces isentropic flow tables for ideal gases in converging-diverging passages.

CONDUIT FLOW

Calculate velocity or pressure drop for incompressible viscous flow in conduits.

HEAT EXCHANGERS (2 CARDS)

Performs analysis of counter-flow, parallel-flow, parallel-counter-flow and cross-flow (fluids) unmixed) heat exchangers.

### CLINICAL LAB. AND NUCLEAR MEDICINE Pac I

No. 00097-13165 (available late 1976)

Converts between absorbance and % transmittance; solves for an unknown concentration given standard concentration and absorbance or % T of standard and unknown.

PROTEIN ELECTROPHORESIS

Given integration counts of a number of protein fractions, finds percentage of each. Calculation of weights optional.

LDH ISOENZYMES

Given values for the five LDH isoenzymes, finds activity of each as a percent of total. Compares results against normal values.

BODY SURFACE AREA

Calculates an estimated BSA by method of Dubois or Boyd. Accepts either English or metric units.

• UREA CLEARANCE

Calculates urea clearance with option of correcting for BSA.

CREATININE CLEARANCE

Calculates creatinine clearance with option of correcting for BSA.

• AMNIOTIC FLUID ASSAY

Performs calculations for the spectrophotometric estimation of bile pigments in amniotic fluid.

BLOOD ACID-BASE STATUS
Finds total CO<sub>2</sub> and base excess from PCO<sub>2</sub>, pH, and Hgb concentration.

OXYGEN SATURATION AND CONTENT

Finds oxygen saturation and content in blood given PO<sub>2</sub>, PCO<sub>2</sub>, pH, and body temperature.

• RED CELL INDICES

Given hematocrit percent, red cell count, and hemoglobin, finds mean corpuscular volume, mean corpuscular hemoglobin, and mean corpuscular hemoglobin concentration.

TOTAL BLOOD VOLUME

Computes total blood volume by the radioisotope dilution method SCHILLING TEST

The radioisotope determination of vitamin B<sub>12</sub> absorption.

• THYROID UPTAKE

The radioisotope determination of thyroid uptake.

RADIOACTIVE DECAY CORRECTIONS
Finds the activity of a radioisotope corrected for decay over time.

RADIOIMMUNOASSAY

Computes least-squares regression line of logit of net counts vs. log concentration, including regression constants, correlation coefficient, and concentration for a given count.

BASIC STATISTICS

Computes mean, standard deviation, standard error, and coefficient of variation for grouped or ungrouped data.

• CHI-SQUARE EVALUATION AND DISTRIBUTION

Computes the chi-square statistic for goodness of fit. For given x≥0, finds the chi-square density function f(x) and the cumulative distribution P(x).

• T STATISTICS

Computes the paired t statistic and the unpaired t statistic.

• T DISTRIBUTION For a given x>0, evaluates the t density function and cumulative distribution.



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